

## Conference

■ **Conference on Education for Mankind**, April 5-11, 1968, Chicago, Ill. U.S.A.

Co-sponsored by the Council for the Study of Mankind, and The Bridge (Center for the Advancement of Inter-cultural Studies).

Financed by a grant from W. Clement and Jessie V. Stone Foundation (which also supports The Bridge).

Organized by SOL TAX, RICHARD P. McKEON, and RAYMOND MOORE.

### Participants:

(when two locations are listed, the first is the country represented, the second is the place of residence at the time of the conference. The participants whose names are preceded by \* are the official representatives of various cultures and groups. Some of these representatives presented papers; the titles of these papers appear in parentheses after their names.)

ARTHUR ADKINS, U.S.A.

\*SUTAN TAKDIR ALISJAHBANA, Indonesia ("A New Concept of Mankind and the Arising World Society and Culture")

KWASI AMPENE, Ghana, U.S.A.

\*GERMAN ARCINIEGAS, Colombia, Venezuela.

\*THOMAS BANYACYA, Hopi Indian.

DOROTHY B. BECKETT, U.S.A.

\*M. BECHIR BEN-YAMID, Morocco.

\*J. HENRY BERNE, U.S.A.

\*DOR BAHADUR BISTA, Nepal ("Foreign Aid": From the Viewpoint of the Giver and the Receiver").

\*NIRMAL KUMAR BOSE, India ("Education for Human Unity: The Ghandian Way").

ELIZABETH BOUEY-YATES, U.S.A.

WILLIAM BOWDEN, U.S.A.

HAROLD BRADLEY, U.S.A.

THEODORE BRAMELD, U.S.A.

WILLIAM L. BREESE, U.S.A.

CORNELIUS H. BULL, U.S.A.

\*RAFAEL TOMAS CALDERS, Venezuela, U.S.A.

\*OLIVER CALDWELL, U.S.A.

\*JOHN PAUL CARTER, U.S.A.

CALVIN CHEN, Taiwan.

VOJISLAV COLANOVIC, Yugoslavia.

SAMUEL A. CORSON, U.S.A.

HELENE COURTOIS, U.S.A.

JOHN J. DE ROLF, U.S.A.

\*EGBERT DE VRIES, Netherlands, U.S.A.

\*IAN DUNLOP, Australia.

ANATOLY DYUZHEV, U.S.A.

\*KADRI EL ARABY, United Arab Republic, U.S.A.

\*DHANUSEKURA BANDARA ELLEPOLA, Ceylon ("World Mankind")

\*EWA EKO, Nigeria (Biafra), U.S.A.

MARY ENDRES, U.S.A.

CONNIE FLETCHER, U.S.A.

ELIA GEORBIADIS, Cyprus, U.S.A.

MATILDA GHOLSON, U.S.A.

PIERRE GRAND, U.S.A.

\*MICHAEL GREEN, South Africa ("The Relationship of South Africa to the Problems of Mankind in the Twentieth Century").

ELLA KOBLO GULAMA, Sierra Leone ("Law, Nationalism, Education, Economics and History, and the Idea of Mankind").

\*FRANCIS N. HAMBLIN, U.S.A.

\*JOHN GOMOJAB HANGIN, Mongolia, U.S.A.

PAUL R. HANNA, U.S.A.

FRED HARCLEROD, U.S.A.

\*HALSDAN HERMANSEN, Norway, U.S.A.

JAMES J. HESTER, U.S.A.

\*CLIFTON HILL, Creek Indian.

ROBERT E. HILL, U.S.A.

GERHARD HIRSCHFELD, U.S.A.

GORDON JAECK, U.S.A.

\*HUMAYUN KABIR, India ("Towards One World").

SIOMA KAGAN, U.S.A.

\*SIR MUHAMMAD ZAFRULLA KHAN, West Pakistan, Netherlands ("The True Basis for the Idea of Mankind").

DONALD KLINE, U.S.A.

NEILSINE KOGA, U.S.A.

TENG-GIN KOH, Singapore, U.S.A.

JOHN ALBERT LEE, New Guinea.

FRANK LEQUIERE, Ojibwa Indian.

\*MONSIGNOR LUIGI LIGUTTI, The Vatican ("An Outline for Discussion")

KENNETH LITTLE, Scotland.

EUGEN LÖBL, Czechoslovakia.

HAROLD LYON, U.S.A.

\*PETER McDONALD, Navaho Indian ("The Navajo Indian Philosophy of Mankind").

ALBERT E. MANLEY, U.S.A.

\*FRANCIS X. MARK, Trinidad, U.S.A.

\*HERBERT MARSHALL, United Kingdom, U.S.A.

Mrs. HERBERT MARSHALL, United Kingdom, U.S.A.

JOHN A. MARVEL, U.S.A.

PRESSLEY C. MCCOY, U.S.A.

T. E. MCKINNEY, U.S.A.

E. J. MEADE, Jr., U.S.A.

WAYNE G. MENKE, U.S.A.

KARL MENNINGER, U.S.A.

RUSSELL A. MILLIKEN, U.S.A.

DAVID MONOGYNE, U.S.A.

\*DELYTE W. MORRIS, U.S.A.

Rev. LAURENCE MURPHY, U.S.A.

KENNETH H. MYERS, U.S.A.

\*CHIE NAKANE, Japan ("An Interpretation of Different Patterns of Social Systems; An Example: The Concept and Usage of 'Democracy' in Japan").

WILLIAM STUART NELSON, U.S.A.

JERRY NIMS, U.S.A.

\*SEIZO OHE, Japan ("Personal Views on Five Conference Topics").

MITIKO OKAZAKI, U.S.A.

\*APIA OKORAFOR, Nigeria (Biafra), U.S.A.

\*OU TSUIN-CHEN, Hong Kong ("Chinese Contribution to the Idea of Mankind")

\*RODRIGO PARRA-SANDOVAL, Colombia, U.S.A.

CLAUDE S. PHILLIPS, U.S.A.

\*SYLVIA PIECHOCKA, Poland, U.S.A.

DOANALD PITKIN, U.S.A.

\*ARTHUR T. PORTER, Kenya ("Images and the Idea of Mankind").

\*SYED A. RAHIM, East Pakistan.

SALVATORE RENALDI, U.S.A.

Sister RITA of the Sacred Heart, U.S.A.

AILEEN D. ROSS, Canada.

QUIRICO SAMONTE, U.S.A.

LUCILE SCHEUER, U.S.A.

IRMENGARD SCHOENBUHER, Germany, U.S.A.

\*FATINA A. SHAKER, Saudi Arabia, U.S.A.

FAITH SMITH, Chippewa Indian.

\*WALTER P. STANFORD, Lesotho ("The Role of Education in a Shrinking, Interdependent World").

SAMUEL STANLEY, U.S.A.

J. PAUL STAUFFER, U.S.A.

\*W. CLEMENT STONE, U.S.A.

OLGA SUKOVIC, Yugoslavia.

\*HANS THIRRING, Austria ("How Can Education Help to Improve Mutual Understanding and Remove Divisive Forces Between Nations?").

M. LADD THOMAS, U.S.A.

DOANALD M. TYPER, U.S.A.

ANNA VARBANOVA, Bulgaria.

\*GEORGE VASSILIOU, Greece.

SOLIMAN VESGA, Brazil.

J. ARTHUR WAITES, U.S.A.

RICHARD WHITFORD, U.S.A.

Mrs. JOHN WIEBENSON, U.S.A.

\*QUINCY WRIGHT, U.S.A.

FRANCIS A. YOUNG, U.S.A.

### Discussion:

#### PRECONFERENCE PLANNING

Sol Tax, active in both sponsoring organizations, Richard McKeon, chairman of the Council, and Raymond Moore, Director of The Bridge, were all resident in Chicago and took responsibility for organizing the conference. McKeon and Tax began the planning and sent out the first invitations; McKeon was out of the city during the last months; Moore and Tax were responsible for most of the later invitations and planning joined in the last weeks by Claude Phillips, who also acted as rapporteur. In its first days, the conference decided upon a rotating chairmanship and elected a small steering committee.

In planning the conference, members and advisers of the Council were sent a booklet of excerpts from the Council's publications and conferences and asked for comments on the subject matter. They were also asked lists of people from their respective countries who would be qualified to examine the problems that threaten to disunite mankind and the